# **CAN and LIN Interfaces for Hi-Speed USB**

# NI USB-8472, NI USB-8472s, NI USB-8473, NI USB-8473s, NI USB-8476, NI USB-8476s,

- 1-port interfaces for high-speed CAN, low-speed/fault-tolerant CAN, and LIN
- Optional hardware synchronization
- Hi-Speed USB, bus-powered
- 500 V digital isolation
- Bus error logging
- Hardware timestamping 1 µs resolution

#### **CAN Interfaces**

- Philips SJA1000 CAN controller
- Transmit/receive 100 percent bus load at 1 Mb/s
- ISO 11898 compliance for standard (11bit) and extended (29-bit) arbitration IDs
- Software-selectable termination for low-speed/fault-tolerant CAN
- J1939 compliance

#### **LIN Interfaces**

- Atmel ATA6620 transceiver
- LIN 1.3/2.0 and J2602 compliance
- Software-selectable master/ slave termination

#### **Operating Systems**

• Windows Vista/XP/2000

#### **Recommended Software**

- LabVIEW
- LabWindows™/CVI
- Visual C++ 6.0
- Visual Basic 6.0
- Borland C/C++

#### Application Software (included)

• CAN/LIN bus monitoring and logging utility

# Driver Software

(included) • NI-CAN



Model	Physical Layer	Transceivers	Ports	Max Transfer Rate (kb/s)	Hardware Sync	Software Termination	API
USB-8472	Low-speed/fault-tolerant CAN	TJA1054AT	1	125	-	1	Frame
USB-8472s	Low-speed/fault-tolerant CAN	TJA1054AT	1	125	1	1	Frame
USB-8473	High-speed CAN	TJA1041	1	1,000	-	-	Frame
USB-8473s	High-speed CAN	TJA1041	1	1,000	1	-	Frame
USB-8476	LIN	ATA6620	1	20	-	1	Frame
USB-8476s	LIN	ATA6620	1	20	1	1	Frame

Table 1. NI USB-847x Selection Guide

# **Overview**

NI USB-847x devices provide Hi-Speed USB interfaces for Controller Area Network (CAN) and Local Interconnect Network (LIN) monitoring, logging, and testing. With high-speed CAN, low-speed/fault-tolerant CAN, and LIN interfaces featuring optional hardware synchronization, you can use two or more USB-847x devices together to interface to a wide variety of CAN and LIN networks.

The USB-847x interfaces are ideal for many types of applications, including:

- In-vehicle network monitoring and logging
- Bus load monitoring
- Device validation with synchronized data acquisition
- CAN device development and test
- CAN and LIN data correlation with external measurements

The convenient all-in-one design features a captive 2 m USB cable and built-in transceiver, requiring no extra cables or accessories to get applications running quickly. With hardware timestamping, you can log messages with microsecond-accurate timestamps for reconstructing network events and correlating data across synchronized devices. All USB-847x interfaces use an industry-standard 9-pin male D-Sub (DB9) connector to interface to CAN and LIN buses.

Hi-Speed USB connectivity and onboard frame buffering ensure no dropped frames, even under 100 percent bus loads.

# **CAN Interfaces**

USB-847x CAN interfaces feature the industry-standard Philips SJA1000 CAN controller, which implements ISO 11898 CAN functionality. The SJA1000 offers additional features to aid in system development, including listen-only mode, sleep/wakeup mode, error counter access, and self-reception (echo) mode. USB-847x CAN interfaces recognize standard (11-bit) and extended (29-bit) arbitration IDs and are compatible with J1939 networks.





Figure 1. CAN DB9 Connector (USB CAN Modules)



Figure 2. LIN DB9 Connector (USB LIN Modules)

Low-speed/fault-tolerant USB-847x CAN interfaces offer softwareselectable termination for compatibility with all low-speed network configurations.

## **Onboard Physical Layer**

The CAN physical layer connects the CAN controller to the physical bus wires. USB-847x CAN interfaces are available with high-speed and low-speed/fault-tolerant physical layers. All USB-847x devices have onboard physical layer transceivers and require no external dongles. The physical layers are internally powered via a DC-to-DC converter and electrically isolated up to 500 V.

## **LIN Interfaces**

NI USB-8476 LIN interfaces, featuring the Atmel ATA6620 LIN transceiver, are compliant with the LIN 1.3/2.0 and J2602 specifications and offer software-selectable master/slave termination. The ATA6620

features baud rates up to 20 kb/s and offers advanced power management with a low-power sleep mode.

## Hardware Synchronization

Many automotive applications demand tight integration of CAN, LIN, analog, and digital measurements. In applications such as CAN device development and validation, you need to synchronize different measurements to correlate data. You can program this synchronization in software, but OS latency and clock drift between the different onboard oscillators introduce unacceptable delays for certain automotive test applications.

NI offers USB-847x CAN and LIN interfaces with an optional hardware synchronization feature, with which the USB interfaces can share timing and triggering signals with other USB-847x interfaces, as well as data acquisition, vision, and motion devices, to achieve true hardware synchronization. Determinism is maintained between the trigger signal and the desired response because timing and triggering signals are handled in hardware. The host PC software interacts only to retrieve the data once it is acquired or to write new data.

## **NI-CAN Software**

National Instruments provides NI-CAN driver software for Windows Vista/XP/2000. NI-CAN includes a detailed API and examples for NI LabVIEW and LabWindows/CVI, Microsoft Visual C/C++ 6.0 and Visual Basic 6.0, and Borland C/C++. USB-847x interfaces use the NI-CAN Frame API for frame-level access to messages on CAN and LIN networks. The NI-CAN driver software also includes the Bus Monitor and NI Spy utilities to aid in application development.

## NI-CAN Frame API

The NI-CAN Frame API offers a powerful interface for accessing NI CAN hardware. The API enables full access to all traffic on CAN and LIN buses. It is a powerful tool for implementing a variety of applications, including CAN and LIN frame-level access, challenge response protocols, remote frame handling, and advanced synchronization.

### **Bus Monitor**

To quickly monitor all CAN and LIN bus traffic, use Bus Monitor, a utility that offers an easy-to-use interface that displays all CAN and LIN frames on the network, and log the traffic to disk. Bus Monitor provides options to control, display, and view bus statistics.

### **NI Spy**

NI Spy is a utility for monitoring NI-CAN API calls made by applications without recompiling or rebuilding. It is ideal for testing application functionality, troubleshooting problems, and verifying communication with CAN devices. NI Spy dynamically captures and displays all NI-CAN API calls made by applications running on the computer.



Figure 3. COMBICON Synchronization Connector for USB-847x Devices

#### **Ordering Information**

NI USB-8472	
1-port, low-speed, USB CAN interface	.779790-01
NI USB-8472s	
1-port, low-speed, USB CAN interface	
with synchronization	.779791-01
NI USB-8473	
1-port, high-speed, USB CAN interface	.779792-01
NI USB-8473s	
1-port, high-speed, USB CAN interface	
with synchronization	.779793-01
NI USB-8476	
1-port, USB LIN interface	.779794-01
NI USB-8476s	
1-port, USB LIN interface with synchronization	.779795-01
CAN Device Simulator	
U.S. 120 VAC	.779189-01
Euro 240 VAC	.779189-02
Japan 100 VAC	.779189-07
Cables and Brackets	
USB cable strain relief bracket	.777550-01
CAN single-termination, high-speed cable, 2 m	.192017-02

### BUY NOW!

For complete product specifications, pricing, and accessory information, call 800 813 3693 (U.S.) or go to ni.com/can.

# **Specifications**

#### **USB** Power Requirements

USB-8472(s), USB-8473(s)	250 mA, 5 VDC
USB-8476(s)	200 mA, 5 VDC

#### **Hardware Synchronization**

Input clocks	1	, 10, and 20 MHz
Output clock	1	MHz
Trigger lines	1	input/output
Clock lines	1	input/output
Examples included for sync to NI-DAQm	١X,	, LIN, CAN, and RTSI bus.

#### **Supported Baud Rates**

USB-8472(s)	5,000 to 125,000 baud
USB-8473(s)	40,000 to 1,000,000 baud
USB-8476(s)	2,400 to 20,000 baud

#### Safety

Galvanic CAN channel to	
USB isolation	500 V
Withstand	2 s maximum

#### **Dimensions**

Nonsynchronized versions	7.87 by
	(3.1 by
Synchronized versions	7.87 by
	(3.1 by
Cable length	2 m
I/O connector	9-pin n

#### **Operating Environment**

Ambient temperature	
Relative humidity	•

6.35 by 2.54 cm 2.5 by 1.0 in.) / 7.11 by 2.54 cm 2.8 by 1.0 in.) nale D-Sub, optional 3-pin COMBICON for synchronization

0 to 55 °C 10 to 90%, noncondensing (tested in accordance with IEC-60068-2-1, IEC-60068-2-2, IEC-60068-2-56)

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